

Abbreviations Used for Works Cited

(A) Traditional Sources

1. MHY
Ming hui yao, (Chung-hua shu-chü edn), Peking, 1956.
2. MJCC
Ming jen chuan chi tzu liao suo yin, 2 vol., Taipei, National Central Library, 1966.
3. MS
Ming shih, (Chung-hua shu-chü edn), Peking, 1974.
4. MTC
Ming t'ung chien, Hsia Hsieh (1799-1875) comp., 4 vol., Chung-hua, Peking, 1959.
5. Shen Te-fu
Shen Te-fu [1578-1642], *Wan-li yeh huo pien*, in *Hsüeh hai lei pien*, Taipei 1967, and Chung-hua edn, Peking, 1980.
6. TMHT
Ta Ming hui tien, (Kuo-feng ch'u-pan-she edn), Taipei, 1963.
7. Wang Ao
Wang Ao [1450-1524], *Chen-tse chi wen*, in *Ming Ch'ing shih liao hui pien*, Ch'en Yun-lung, comp., v. 3.
8. Wang Shih-chen
Wang Shih-chen [1526-90], *Yen shan t'ang pieh chi* (esp. sect. "Chung kuan k'ao," a compilation of *MSL* references to eunuch activities) Taiwan repr., 1965.

(B) Research Tools

1. Aoyama
Aoyama Sadao, *Tokushi hôyo kiyô sakuin; Shina rekidai chimei yoran*, Tokyo, 1933.
2. Atlas
Chung kuo li shih ti t'u chi, vol. 7, (Chung-kuo ti-t'u hsüeh-she ch'u-pan edn), Peking, 1975.

3. DMB
Dictionary of Ming biography, (Goodrich and Fang, eds.), 2 vols., London & NYC, 1976.

3. Palaces
Tzu chin ch'eng kung tien, (Yü Cho-yun, comp.) Peking, 1982.

(C) Modern Studies

1. CHC
Cambridge History of China, D. C. Twitchett, gen. ed., v. 7, "The Ming Dynasty," F.W. Mote, vol. ed., Cambridge Press, forthcoming.

2. *Cens. Syst.*
Hucker, C.O., *The censorial system of Ming China*, Stanford, 1966.

3. Crawford
Crawford, Rbt., "Eunuch power in the Ming dynasty," in *T'oung Pao*, 49:3 (1961).

4. Franke
Franke, Wolfgang, *An introduction to the sources of Ming history*, Kuala Lumpur, 1968.

5. "Govt. Organ."
Charles Hucker, "Governmental organization of the Ming dynasty," in *HJAS*, 21 (1958).

6. *K'ao cheng*
Wang Sung-yü (1848-95), comp., *Ming shih k'ao cheng chün yi*, 42 ch., and two supp. ch., Liu-shih chia-yeh t'ang blockprint edn. of 1916. (See also the Taipei, 1968 edn., set in modern type.)

7. Pokotilov/Franke
Pokotilov, *Part I: History of the eastern Mongols during the Ming dynasty from 1368 to 1634* [repr. of 1893 edn]; *Part II: [by Franke] addenda and corrigenda to...*, Philadelphia, 1976.

8. Ting
Ting Yi, *Ming tai t'e wu cheng chih*, Peking, 1950.

9. Wei

Wei Ch'ing-yüan, *Ming tai tung hsi ch'ang chin i wei k'ao*,
Peking, 1979.

10. Wu

Wu Han, *Tu shih cha chi*, Peking, 1956 (a collection of earlier
articles).